## BMTH311: Assignment #4

Required Reading.

• Read §6.1, 6.2.1, 6.3, 6.6

To be turned in February 6th, at the start of class.

- 1. 6.3.1, page 191
- 2. 6.3.2, page 193
- 3. Consider the two component signaling model. Suppose that ligand bound receptors must dimerize before becoming active and that this dimerization proceeds in a highly cooperative fashion. Then we can replace equation

 $R + L \rightleftharpoons C$ 

with an approximate model of dimerization with high cooperativity

$$R + 2L \rightleftharpoons C.$$

Use this new model to re-create the plots shown in class: i) response vs. signal and ii) amplification vs. signal. Comment on the important differences between these plots and the ones shown in class.

4. Consider the following simple model.

$$\xrightarrow{\mu} S_1 \underset{k_{-1}}{\stackrel{k_1}{\rightleftharpoons}} S_2 \xrightarrow{k_2}$$

where  $\mu$  is the time varying signal and  $S_1 + S_2$  is the output response.

- (a) Compute the frequency response.
- (b) Set  $k_1 = k_{-1} = k_2 = 1$  and make Bode plots for the gain and phase.
- (c) Comment on any interesting features you see in the gain plot and discuss biological implications.
- 5. 6.8.18, page 224. Note: You aren't required to use the recommended Matlab function. You may wish to instead compute the frequency response analytically using Maple. You are free to choose whichever method you prefer.